# INDEX OF SUBJECTS


Acetate fermentation by *Methanosarcina*, origin of methane in, 81
—-oxalacetate condensation and pyruvate in *Escherichia coli*, 595
— oxidation by citrate-grown *Aerobacter aerogenes*, 379
Acid-base-combining capacities of concentrated bacterial suspensions, 57
— dyes, effect of surface charge on adsorption of, by bacterial cells, 649
Acids, fatty, *see* Fatty acids
Actinomycetes, microaerophilic, 721
Adaptation, simultaneous, technique used to study aerobic oxidation of fatty acids by bacteria, 653, 661
Adenine, response of tubercle bacillus to, 7
Adenosine, response of tubercle bacillus to, 3
*Aerobacter aerogenes*, citrate-grown, acetate oxidation by, 379
— *aerogenes*, effect of aeration on growth of, 433
Aerobic bacteria, apparatus for growth of, and preparation of bacteriophage, 115
Agglutination reaction in microaerophilic actinomycetes, 721
Air, effect of, on growth of *Aerobacter aerogenes* and *Escherichia coli*, 433
Amino acids, effect of, on activity of enzymes in *Escherichia coli*, 515
— acids, response of tubercle bacillus to, 2
*para*-Aminosalicylic acid, specific resistance of tubercle bacilli to, 747
Ammonium salts, effect of, on metabolism of photosynthetic bacteria, 215
Antibody, *Brucella*, in blood cultures, 229
Antiserum, homologous, inhibition of yeast carboxylase by, 189
Antitoxin, polyvalent, and penicillin for prophylaxis of gas gangrene, 571
Ascitic fluid, growth factor for pleuropneumonialike organisms in, 395
*Aspergillus niger*, citric acid production by, 17
*Athiorhodaceae*, nitrogen fixation and hydrogenase in, 481

*Bacillus anthracis* spores, mutability of, during germination, 357
— *cereus*, heat resistance of, 551
— *kandiensis* var. *kandiensoides* (Castellani), 376
— *megatherium*, phage output and anaerobic lysis in lysogenic strains of, 153
— *polymyxa*, study of 123 strains of, 98
Bacitracin and penicillin, similarity in action on *Staphylococcus* of, 259
Bacteria, freshly isolated, sensitivity to neomycin of, 715
Bacterial suspensions, concentrated, acid-base-combining capacities of, 57
Bacterial vaccine potency testing, quality control chart methods for, 407
Bacteriophage, apparatus for growth of aerobic bacteria and preparation of, 115
—, *Brucella*, in blood cultures, 229
—, *Erwinia carotovora*, 261
—, lactic streptococcus, influence of pH on, 87
— active against lactic streptococci, 643
— -infected *Corynebacterium diphtheriae*, studies on virulence of, 675
— of *Streptomyces griseus*, chemical inhibition of, 135
— output and anaerobic lysis of *Bacillus megatherium*, 153
— particles, electron micrographic counts of, 179
*Bacterium tularense*, studies on variation in, 557
Base-acid-combining capacities of concentrated bacterial suspensions, 57
Blight, halo and common, rapid phage plaque count method for detecting, 689
Blood cultures, *Brucella*, 229
Botulinal organism, toxin of type A, and hemagglutinin, 751
Botulism, probable case of, due to wound infection, 647
*Brucella*, differentiation of smooth and nonsmooth colonies of, 239
— *abortus*, physical factors influencing survival of, during freeze-drying, 309
— -agglutin-blocking factor in human sera, heat-labile, 299
— blood cultures, problem of, 229

$C^{14}$-labeled bicarbonate indicating carbon dioxide fixation by *Serratia marcescens*, 617

$C^{14}$ studies of acetate oxidation by citrate-grown *Aerobacter aerogenes*, 379
Calcium and multiplication of bacteriophage of *Streptomyces griseus*, 135
*Candida* (*Mycotorula*) *lipolytica*, vitamin requirements for lipase production by, 591
Carbon dioxide and cultivation of *Fusobacterium*, 241
— dioxide cabinet, improved, for low temperature storage of infectious agents, 443
— dioxide fixation by growing and nongrowing yeasts, 527
— dioxide fixation by *Serratia marcescens*, influence of metabolic state and medium on, 617
— dioxide produced by *Rhodopseudomonas gelatinosa* and *Rhodospirillum rubrum*, 215
— monoxide and cultivation of *Fusobacterium*, 241
Carboxylase, yeast, inhibition by homologous antiserum of, 189
Cells, vegetative, and spores of same organism, heat resistance of, 63
Charcoal-cellophane system for growth of bacteria, 507
Chemicals, phenotypic variations induced by, 293
Chemotherapy of vaccinia virus, 127
Citrate formation by *Escherichia coli*, effect of streptomycin on, 595
Citric acid production by *Aspergillus niger*, 17
*Clostridium bifermentans* (*sordelli*), effect of penicillin on, 571
— *histolyticum*, effect of penicillin and polyvalent antitoxin on, 571
— *novyi*, effect of penicillin on, 571
— *pasteurianum*, utilization of nitrogen in various compounds by, 475
Coenzyme A, pantethine, and pantothenic acid, comparative activities of, 283
— A and release of *Lactobacillus bulgaricus* factor, 195
Copper, influence of, on production of citric acid by *Aspergillus niger*, 17
*Corynebacterium diphtheriae*, virulence of bacteriophage-infected strains of, 675
— *michiganense*, chemically induced phenotypic variations in, 293
Cytology, comparative, of large bodies and bacilli of *Proteus vulgaris*, 337
Desoxyribose and ribose components of nucleic acids, 41
Dextrin substituted for natural body fluids in cultivation of *Streptobacillus moniliformis*, 535
Dihydrostreptomycin, inhibition of anaerobic pyruvate dissimilation in *Escherichia coli* by, 375
$\alpha$-$\beta$-Dihydroxy-$\beta$-ethylbutyric acid, the isoleucine precursor, 365
Drying, freeze-, of *Brucella abortus*, 309
Dyes, acid, relation between surface charge and adsorption of, by bacterial cells, 649

Egg-adapted herpes simplex virus, 253
Electrical surface charge and adsorption of acid dyes by bacterial cells, 649
Electron micrographic counts of bacteriophage particles, 179
— micrographs of *Erwinia carotovora* bacteriophage, 261
— micrographs of Newcastle disease virus in cave bat, 37
— microscopy, *see* Microscopy, electron
Environmental conditions, effect of, on morphology of colonies of lactobacilli, 627
Enzymes concerned with aerobic oxidation of fatty acids by bacteria, 653, 661
— in *Escherichia coli*, activity of, 515
*Erwinia carotovora*, bacteriophagy of, 261
*Escherichia coli*, apparatus for growth and preparation of bacteriophage of, 115
— *coli*, effect of aeration on growth of, 433
— *coli*, effect of vitamin $B_{12}$ on oxidation by a mutant strain of, 581
— *coli*, heat reactivation of ultraviolet-inactivated, 389
— *coli*, inhibition of anaerobic pyruvate dissimilation in, 375
— *coli*, isoleucine-requiring, and the isoleucine precursor, 365
— *coli*, nutritional requirements for production of formic hydrogenlyase, formic dehydrogenase, and hydrogenase in, 515
— *coli*, photoreversal of ultraviolet-induced mutagenic and lethal effects in, 243
— *coli*, and relationship between nitrogen fixation and hydrogenase, 481
— *coli*, single-cell isolations of diploid heterozygous, 351

Fatty acid oxidation by methane bacteria, tracer experiments on, 67

— acids, aerobic oxidation of, by bacteria, 653, 661
— acids, saturated, as antisporulation factors, 145
Fermentation of inositol, 469
— of purines by *Micrococcus lactilyticus*, 605
Fermentations, light and dark, of organic acids by *Rhodospirillum rubrum*, 269
Fermentative processes of fusiform bacteria, 101
Flagella, bacterial, studies of nature of, 421
— and motility, bacterial, effect of shaking on, 703
Flagellation of *Treponema* sp., electron microscopy of, 455
Formic acid accumulation in growth of $H_2$-producing *Rhodospirillum rubrum*, 269
Formic hydrogenlyase and formic dehydrogenase, nutritional requirements for production of, in *Escherichia coli*, 515
Freeze-drying of *Brucella abortus*, physical factors influencing, 309
Fructose utilization by *Pseudomonas putrefaciens*, 524
Fumarate fermentation by *Rhodospirillum rubrum*, 269
Fusiform bacteria, fermentative processes of, 101
*Fusobacterium*, gaseous requirements of, 241

Gas gangrene in mice, prophylaxis of experimental, 571
Gene recombination in diploid heterozygous *Escherichia coli*, sexual basis for, 351
Genetic studies of bacteria, simple single-cell technique for, 345
Glucose, growth of *Neisseria meningitidis* in presence of, 203
Glycogen substituted for natural body fluids in cultivation of *Streptobacillus moniliformis*, 535
Growth factor, unidentified, of *Lactobacillus bulgaricus*, 195
— factor requirements for certain pleuropneumonialike organisms, 395
— factor requirements for lactic acid bacteria, adaptations in, 489
— of *Aerobacter aerogenes* and *Escherichia coli*, effect of aeration on, 433
— of bacteria in a charcoal-cellophane system, 507
— of *Neisseria meningitidis* in presence of glucose and maltose, 203
— of *Streptobacillus moniliformis*, substitution of starch, glycogen, and dextrin for natural body fluids in, 535
— of *Trypanosoma cruzi*, 709

Heat-labile *Brucella*-agglutinin-blocking factor in human sera, 299
— reactivation of ultraviolet-inactivated bacteria, 389
— resistance of *Bacillus cereus* spores, 551
— resistance of spores of a putrefactive anaerobe, attempts to increase by selection, 541
— resistance of vegetative cells and spores of the same organism, 63
Hemagglutinin and toxin of type A botulinal organism, 751
Herpes simplex virus, stability and preservation of egg-adapted, 253
Hydrogen, molecular, photoproduction of, by *Rhodopseudomonas gelatinosa* and *Rhodospirillum rubrum*, 215
Hydrogenase, nutritional requirements for production of, in *Escherichia coli*, 515
— and nitrogen fixation, 481
*Hydrogenomonas* sp. and relationship between nitrogen fixation and hydrogenase, 481

Inositol, fermentation of, 469
Iron, influence of, on production of citric acid by *Aspergillus niger*, 17
Isoleucine precursor, 365

Lactic acid bacteria, pantothenic acid requirements of, 283
Lactobacilli, variation in morphology of colonies in, 627
*Lactobacillus arabinosus*, activities of nicotinamide derivatives for, 463
— *arabinosus*, growth factors of, 99
— *bifidus*, growth requirements of, 41
— *bulgaricus* factor, 283
— *bulgaricus* factor, bioautographic studies of, 195
— *bulgaricus* factor and pantothenic acid, 737
— *casei*, growth factors of, 99
— *gayoni*, adaptations in growth factor requirements for, 489
— *gayoni*, nutrition studies of two variants of, 497
— *pentosus*, fermentation of 1-$C^{14}$-D-xylose by, 97

Large bodies in *Proteus vulgaris*, formation and development of, 321, 337
*Leuconostoc mesenteroides*, adaptations in growth factor requirements for, 489
Lipase production by *Candida lipolytica*, vitamin requirements for, 591
Lysis, anaerobic, and phage output of lysogenic strains of *Bacillus megatherium*, 153
Lysozyme, action of, on *Staphylococcus aureus* and *Micrococcus lysodeikticus*, 171

Malate fermentation by *Rhodospirillum rubrum*, 269
Maltose, growth of *Neisseria meningitidis* in presence of, 203
Manganese, influence of, on production of citric acid by *Aspergillus niger*, 17
Media, complex organic, antisporulation factors in, 145
—, synthetic, heat resistance of *Bacillus cereus* spores in, 551
— for *Aerobacter aerogenes* and *Escherichia coli*, 433
— for comparing activities of pantothenic acid, pantethine, and coenzyme A, 290
— for cultivation of *Trypanosoma cruzi*, 709
— for growth of two variants of *Lactobacillus gayoni*, 497
— for *Neisseria meningitidis*, 203
— for virulent and avirulent tubercle bacillus, 1
Medium, effect on endogenous respiration of *Streptomyces coelicolor* of, 305
—, effect on morphology of colonies of lactobacilli of, 627
—, influence on carbon dioxide fixation by *Serratia marcescens* of, 617
—, solid, for detecting colonial variants of *Pasteurella pestis*, 523
—, tryptophan-free, for *Lactobacillus arabinosus* and *Lactobacillus casei*, 99
Metabolic state, influence of, on carbon dioxide fixation by *Serratia marcescens*, 617
Metabolism, bacterial, function of vitamin $B_{12}$ in, 581
— of fusiform bacteria, 101
— of photosynthetic bacteria, 215
— of *Streptomyces*, 305
Metabolites, response of virulent and avirulent tubercle bacillus to, 1
Methane fermentation, tracer experiments in, 67, 81
Methanol fermentation by *Methanosarcina*, origin of methane in, 81
Mice, prophylaxis of experimental gas gangrene in, 571
*Micrococcus lactilyticus*, fermentation of purines by, 605
— *lysodeikticus*, action of lysozyme on, 171
— *pyogenes* var. *aureus*, streptomycin resistance in, 51
Microscopy, bright phase, of large bodies of *Proteus vulgaris*, 321
—, dark phase, of large bodies of *Proteus vulgaris*, 337
—, electron, of bacterial flagella, 422
—, electron, of bacteriophage active against lactic streptococci, 643
—, electron, of flagellation of *Treponema* sp., 455
Milk as stabilizing agent for herpes simplex virus, 253
Motility and flagella, bacterial, effect of shaking on, 703
Mouse, Swiss albino, response to Newcastle disease virus of, 453
Mutability of *Bacillus anthracis* spores during germination, 357
Mutation, back, of streptomycin-dependent *Mycobacterium ranae*, 167
—, chemically induced, in *Corynebacterium michiganense* and *Xanthomonas juglandis*, 293
— and killing of *Escherichia coli*, ultraviolet-induced, 243
— of *Bacterium tularense*, 557
— to streptomycin resistance, genetically recessive, 549
*Mycobacterium ranae*, streptomycin-dependent mutation from sulfathiazole-resistant variant, 167
— *tuberculosis*, *para*-aminosalicylic-acid-resistant, 747

*Neisseria meningitidis*, growth of, with glucose and maltose, 203
Neomycin sensitivity of freshly isolated bacteria, 715
Newcastle disease virus, response of Swiss albino mouse to, 453
— disease virus in cave bat, 37
Nicotinamide derivatives, N-substituted, activities for *Lactobacillus arabinosus* of, 463
Nitrogen, molecular, effect on metabolism of photosynthetic bacteria, 215
— fixation and hydrogenase, 481

— gas production by rhizobia, 47
— in various compounds, utilization of, by *Clostridium pasteurianum*, 475
Nucleic-acid-free T2 virus "ghosts," 752
— acids, ribose and desoxyribose components of, 41
Nutrition studies of two variants of *Lactobacillus gayoni*, 497
Nutritional requirements for production of formic hydrogenlyase, formic dehydrogenase, and hydrogenase in *Escherichia coli*, 515

Oxalacetate, formation of citrate from, in streptomycin-sensitive *Escherichia coli*, 595
Oxidation, aerobic, of fatty acids by bacteria, 653, 661
— by a mutant strain of *Escherichia coli*, effect of vitamin $B_{12}$ on, 581
Oxidative ability of *Streptomyces griseus*, action of streptomycin on, 639

Pantothenic acid, pantethine, and coenzyme A, comparative activities of, 283
— acid and *Lactobacillus bulgaricus* factor, 737
Pasteur mechanism and effect of aeration on growth phase of *Aerobacter aerogenes* and *Escherichia coli*, 433
*Pasteurella pestis*, solid medium for detecting colonial variants of, 523
Penicillin, prophylactic effect on gas gangrene of, 571
—, resistance of pleuropneumonialike organisms to, 395
— and bacitracin, similarity in action on *Staphylococcus* of, 259
Peroxidation, adaptive, by *Streptococcus faecalis*, 27
pH, influence of, on proliferation of lactic streptococcus bacteriophage, 87
Phage, *see* Bacteriophage
— plaque count method for detection of bacterial infections of seed, 689
Phenotypic variation induced by chemicals in *Corynebacterium michiganense* and *Xanthomonas juglandis*, 293
Phosphate, inorganic, and growth of *Neisseria meningitidis* in presence of glucose and maltose, 203
Phosphotungstic acid as selective stain for bacterial flagella, 425
Photoreactivation in *Escherichia coli*, 243
Photoreversal of ultraviolet-induced mutagenic and lethal effects in *Escherichia coli*, 243
Photosynthetic bacteria, metabolism of, 215
Pleuropneumonialike organisms, growth factor required by, 395
"Polysaccharide twirls" and bacterial flagella, 421
*Proteus vulgaris*, formation and development of large bodies in, 321, 337
*Pseudomonas phaseolicola*, rapid phage plaque count method for detecting, 689
— *putrefaciens*, fructose utilization by, 524
Purines, fermentation of, by *Micrococcus lactilyticus*, 605
Putrefactive anaerobe, attempts to increase heat resistance of spores of, 541
— anaerobe, determination of temperature of spore germination, 121
Pyruvate, formation of citrate from, in streptomycin-sensitive *Escherichia coli*, 595
— dissimilation, anaerobic, in *Escherichia coli*, 375
— formation and effect of aeration on growth of *Aerobacter aerogenes* and *Escherichia coli*, 433
— oxidation factor requirement of *Streptococcus cremoris*, 240
Pyruvic acid fermentation by *Rhodospirillum rubrum*, 269

Quality control chart method for bacterial vaccine testing, 407

Respiration, endogenous, of *Streptomyces coelicolor*, effect of substrate on, 305
— of *Streptomyces griseus*, action of streptomycin on, 639
Rh agglutinins, 299
Rhizobia, nitrogen gas production by, 47
*Rhodomicrobium vannielii*, nitrogen fixation and hydrogenase in, 481
*Rhodopseudomonas gelatinosa*, photoproduction of $H_2$ by, 215
*Rhodospirillum rubrum*, photoproduction of $H_2$ by, 215
Ribose and desoxyribose components of nucleic acids, 41

*Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, heat reactivation of ultraviolet-inactivated, 389
Seed, rapid phage plaque count method for detecting internally borne bacterial infections of, 689

Sera, human, a heat-labile *Brucella*-agglutin-blocking factor in, 299
*Serratia marcescens*, influence of metabolic state and medium on carbon dioxide fixation by, 617
— *marcescens*, mechanism of fatty acid oxidation in, 661
Serum, growth factor for pleuropneumonia-like organisms in, 395
Single-cell isolations of diploid heterozygous *Escherichia coli*, 351
— -cell technique for genetic studies of bacteria, 345
Spore germination in putrefactive anaerobe, determination of temperature characteristic of, 121
Spores, *Bacillus anthracis*, mutability during germination of, 357
— and vegetative cells of same organism, heat resistance of, 63
— of a putrefactive anaerobe, attempts to increase heat resistance of, 541
— of *Bacillus cereus*, heat resistance of, 551
Sporulation in complex organic media and saturated fatty acids, 145
Stain, selective, for bacterial flagella, 425
*Staphylococcus*, action of bacitracin and penicillin on, 259
*Staphylococcus aureus*, action of lysozyme on, 171
Starch substituted for natural body fluids in cultivation of *Streptobacillus moniliformis*, 535
*Streptobacillus moniliformis*, substitution of starch, glycogen, and dextrin for natural body fluids in cultivation of, 535
Streptococci, lactic, new bacteriophage active against, 643
Streptococcus, lactic, bacteriophage, influence of pH on, 87
*Streptococcus cremoris*, pyruvate oxidation factor requirement of, 240
— *faecalis*, an adaptive peroxidation by, 27
*Streptomyces coelicolor*, effect of substrate on endogenous respiration of, 305
*Streptomyces griseus*, action of streptomycin on respiration of, 639
— *griseus* bacteriophage multiplication, chemical inhibition of, 135
Streptomycin, action of, on respiration of *Streptomyces griseus*, 639
—, effect on citrate formation by *Escherichia coli*, 595
— -dependent *Mycobacterium ranae* from sulfathiazole-resistant variant, 167
— resistance as a genetically recessive mutation, 549
— resistance in *Micrococcus pyogenes* var. *aureus*, 51
Substrate, effect on endogenous respiration of *Streptomyces coelicolor* of, 305
Sucrose, purified, and citric acid production by *Aspergillus niger*, 17
Sulfathiazole-resistant *Mycobacterium ranae*, streptomycin-dependent variant from, 167
Sulfonamides, specific resistance of tubercle bacilli to, 747

Temperature, *see* Heat
— characteristic of spore germination in putrefactive anaerobe, determination of, 121
Thiamine chloride and lipase production by *Candida lipolytica*, 591
Toxigenicity of bacteriophage-infected *Corynebacterium diphtheriae*, 679
Toxin of type A botulinal organism and hemagglutinin, 751
*Treponema* sp., electron microscopy of flagellation of, 455
*Trypanosoma cruzi*, cultivation of, 709
Tryptophan and growth of *Lactobacillus arabinosus* and *Lactobacillus casei*, 99
Tubercle bacilli, difference in response of a virulent and an avirulent strain of, 1
— bacilli, specific resistance to *para*-aminosalicylic acid and sulfonamides of, 747
Typhoid vaccines, triple, potency testing of, 407

Ultraviolet-inactivated bacteria, heat reactivation of, 389
— -induced mutagenic and lethal effects in *Escherichia coli*, photoreversal of, 243
— irradiation and the mutability of *Bacillus anthracis* spores during germination, 357

Vaccine potency testing, quality control chart method for, 407
Vaccinia virus, chemotherapy of, 127
Variation, *see* Mutation
Virulence of bacteriophage-infected *Corynebacterium diphtheriae*, 675
Virus, egg-adapted herpes simplex, stability and preservation of, 253
—, Newcastle disease, electron micrographs of, 37

—, Newcastle disease, response of Swiss albino mouse to, 453
—, T2, "ghosts," nucleic-acid-free, 752
—, vaccinia, chemotherapy of, 127
—, *see also* Bacteriophage
Viruses, unstable, improved $CO_2$ cabinet for low temperature storage of, 443
Vitamin $B_{12}$, effect of, on mutant strain of *Escherichia coli*, 581
— requirements for lipase production by *Candida lipolytica*, 591

*Xanthomonas juglandis*, chemically induced phenotypic variation in, 293

— *phaseoli*, rapid phage plaque count method for detecting, 689
Xylose, 1-$C^{14}$-D-, fermentation of, by *Lactobacillus pentosus*, 97

Yeast carboxylase, inhibition of, by homologous antiserum, 189
Yeasts, growing and nongrowing, fixation of carbon dioxide by, 527
—, pantothenic-acid requirements of, 283

Zinc, influence of, on production of citric acid by *Aspergillus niger*, 17